## **INDUSTRIAL TRIBUNAL**

COURT #2 FREEPORT INSURANCE CENTER, 21B WEST MALL & POINCIANA DRIVE, FREEPORT, GRAND BAHAMA, COMMONWEALTH OF THE BAHAMAS

# Before MRS. HELEN J. ALMORALES-JONES (ACTING PRESIDENT) (SITTING ALONE)

MATTHEW CAREY

APPLICANT

LAST MILE COMMUNICATIONS LTD.,

Trading as BAHAMAS WIMAX

RESPONDENT

## **ORDER ON DIRECTIONS**

# **APPEARANCES**

For the Applicant Labour Advocate
Justin Palacious

Freeport, Grand Bahama

The Bahamas

For the Respondent Counsel, Mrs. Annette Cash &

Obie Ferguson, K.C. Obie Ferguson & Co. Nassau, New Providence

The Bahamas

#### WHEREAS:

- 1) On the 28<sup>th</sup> February, 2024, Matthew Carey ("the Applicant") filed a Report of a Trade Dispute against Last Mile Communications Ltd. T/A Bahamas Wimax with The Department of Labour in Grand Bahama, The Bahamas, which stated, inter alia:-
  - (2a) Job Title of Employee: Chief Executive Officer, &
  - (5) Issues relevant to the dispute: *Wages owed, Constructive Wrongful Dismissal, Constructive Unfair Dismissal, Deductions for shares & Breach of contract*;
- 2) By a Certificate of Referral dated 13<sup>th</sup> May, 2024 (received on 6<sup>th</sup> June, 2024), the Honourable Minister of Labour & The Public Service referred the trade dispute between the Applicant and Last Mile Communication Ltd. T/A Bahamas Wimax ("the Respondent") to the Industrial Tribunal, Northern Region ("the Tribunal");
- 3) In accordance with **Rule 3(1)** of **The Industrial Relations** (**Tribunal Procedure**) **Rules**, **2010** ("The Rules"), on the 12<sup>th</sup> June, 2024, the Tribunal served the **Applicant** with notice of the referral;
- 4) On the 14<sup>th</sup> June, 2024, the Applicant filed a **Form A** (Originating Application) which stated, inter alia:-

Occupation/Position: *Chief Executive Officer*, Date employment began: *1st December, 2009*;

Termination date: 24<sup>th</sup> April, 2024; Basic wages/salary: \$1,922.80; &

Grounds for application:

<u>Wages owed</u>: The Respondent refused to compensate the Applicant her agreed salary from the April 2023 pay periods to the 24<sup>th</sup> April, 2024;

<u>Vacation pay owed</u>: The Respondent is indebted to the Applicant for 8 weeks & pro-rated Vacation for the period 1<sup>st</sup> December, 2023, to 24<sup>th</sup> April, 2024;

<u>Constructive Wrongful Dismissal</u>: The Respondent's stripping the Applicant of essential access & refusing to compensate her for the same and to be bound by the essential terms and conditions of employment; &

<u>Constructive Unfair Dismissal</u>: Procedural unfairness, Breach of contract;

- 5) On the 17<sup>th</sup> June, 2024, the Tribunal served a copy of the **Form A** (Originating Application), a **Form C** (Notice of Originating Application) and a blank **Form D** (Notice of Appearance) on the Respondent's President, *James Campbell*;
- 6) The **Respondent** failed to file a **Form D** (Notice of Appearance) within the 7 days limited for so doing by **Rule 5(1)** of **The Rules** (by the 24<sup>th</sup> June, 2024);
- 7) On the 18<sup>th</sup> July, 2024, the Respondent filed a **Form D** (Notice of Appearance) and a **Form E** (Defence);
- 8) The **Tribunal** today (19<sup>th</sup> July, 2024) conducted a **Case Management Hearing** in this matter pursuant to **Rule 15** of **The Rules**;
- 9) With no objections by the Applicant's Representative, the Tribunal granted the Respondent an extension of time for the late filing of the Form D (Notice of Appearance);
- 10)Pursuant to Section 59(1)(b)(ii) of The Industrial Relations Act ("The I.R.A."), Cap. 321 and Rule 16(1) & (2) of The Rules, the Tribunal, of its own motion, and with the consent of both parties:-
  - joined LAST MILE COMMUNICATIONS LTD., Trading as BAHAMAS WIMAX as a party (the Respondent); &
  - dismissed Last Mile Communication Ltd. T/A Bahamas Wimax from the proceedings;
- 11) The **Parties' Representatives** advised that 2 conciliation meetings were held at The Department of Labour, which did not resolve any of the issues;
- 12) The **Applicant's Representative** produced a **Quantification of Claim**, which assessed the Applicant's claims against the Respondent;
- 13) The **Respondent's Counsel** advised that the Respondent is entitled to set off the moneys the Applicant misappropriated from the Company after he was notified that he was removed as a Director of the Company;
- 14)On the informal application of the **Respondent's Counsel**, and with the consent of the **Applicant's Representative**, the Tribunal granted the Respondent leave to file an amended **Form E** (Defence) within 14 days from today, responding to the Applicant's claim for the refund of the moneys the Respondent deducted from his wages to purchase of shares in the Company;

### 15) The Tribunal advised the **Respondent's Counsel** that:-

- It must prove that the Respondent has been adjudged Bankrupt/Insolvent by a Court of law;
- It must produce legal authorities to support the assertion made in its Form E
   (Defence) that a claim by an Employee against a Bankrupt/Insolvent Employer
   is frivolous, vexatious and an abuse of the Court;
- The Tribunal cannot hear a Counterclaim from the Respondent for moneys it alleges the Applicant misappropriated from the Company after he was notified that he was removed as a Director of the Company; &
- The Respondent can seek to set off the moneys it proves the Applicant misappropriated from the Company (after he was notified that he was removed as a Director of the Company) against an award the Tribunal makes under Section 29 of The Employment Act;

## 16) The **Applicant's Representative** advised that the Applicant:-

- was claiming \$ 6,650.00 for outstanding Wages representing the balance of his wages of \$ 475 per week for 14 weeks (from the 24<sup>th</sup> May, 2023 to the 28<sup>th</sup> August, 2023) the Respondent paid him a reduced salary beyond the 10 weeks he had agreed to accept a reduced salary;
- was claiming **\$ 8,332.13** for 1 month's outstanding Wages for the period 30<sup>th</sup> August, 2023 to the 30<sup>th</sup> September, 2023);
- is withdrawing his claim against the Respondent for Constructive Wrongful Dismissal & Constructive Unfair Dismissal given the contents of his resignation letter dated the 18<sup>th</sup> August, 2023;
- 17) The **Tribunal** advised that it cannot adjudicate on the Applicant's claim for *Breach* of contract as it is a generic claim unless it specified the contract term the Respondent allegedly breached;

## 18) The Respondent's Counsel requested that the Applicant:-

- Provide them with all employment/wage records and any other items currently in his possession which are the property of the Respondent;
- Adduce proof that the Respondent paid the Applicant a reduced wage of \$ 1,477.80 from the 23<sup>rd</sup> May, 2023, to the 28<sup>th</sup> August, 2023; &
- Adduce proof of the last date the Applicant physically worked for the Respondent;

- 19) Pursuant to **Section 58(1)(a)** of **The I.R.A.**, the **Tribunal** remitted the trade dispute to the parties for further consideration, with a view to settling the issues (outstanding Wages and re-imbursement of Wage Deductions for the purchase of Shares) out of Court;
- 20) The **Applicant's Representative** advised that the Applicant will testify and may call 4 witnesses on his behalf;
- 21) The **Respondent's Counsel** advised that the Respondent will call 1 witness in its defence;
- 22) The **Tribunal** estimated that the trial may last 2 days;
- 23) The **Tribunal** directed that:-
  - Both parties electronically file their List of Documents & Bundle of Documents by on or before the 30<sup>th</sup> August, 2024;
  - The Applicant's Representative electronically file Witness Statements for the Applicant and his Witnesses by on or before the 1<sup>st</sup> October, 2024;
  - The Respondent's Counsel file **Witness Statements** for the Respondent's Witness by on or before the 15<sup>th</sup> October, 2024; and
- 24) **Rule 3(5)** of **The Rules** provides that the parties are at liberty to file a **Brief/ Skeleton Arguments** at least 7 days prior to the commencement of the trial;

#### IT IS HEREBY ORDERED THAT:-

- 1. The Applicant's claims for **Wrongful Dismissal** and **Unfair Dismissal** are hereby dismissed;
- The Applicant's claims (for Outstanding Wages and Re-imbursement of Wages deducted for the purchase of Company shares) are adjourned for trial at 10:00 a.m. on Tuesday, 22<sup>nd</sup> & Wednesday, 23<sup>rd</sup> October, 2024;
- The Respondent electronically file an Amended Form E (Defence) by on or before Friday, 2<sup>nd</sup> August, 2024;
- The **Applicant's Representative** forthwith provide the Respondent's Counsel with any physical property of the Respondent that is still in the Applicant's possession;

- 5. **Both Representatives** electronically file their **List of Documents** & **Bundle of Documents** by on or before Friday, 30<sup>th</sup> August, 2024;
- 6. The Applicant's List of Documents and Bundle of Documents include:-
  - all employment/wage records and/or documents currently in the Applicant's possession, including paystubs, Quickbooks Spreadsheets, e-mails & electronic data;
  - proof that the Respondent paid him a reduced wage of \$ 1,477.80 from the 23<sup>rd</sup> May, 2023, to the 28<sup>th</sup> August, 2023; &
  - proof of the last date the Applicant physically worked for the Respondent;
- 7. **The Applicant's Representative** electronically file **Witness Statements** for the Applicant and his Witnesses by on or before Tuesday, 1<sup>st</sup> October, 2024;
- 8. The **Respondent's Counsel** file **Witness Statements** for the Respondent's Witness by on or before Tuesday, 15<sup>th</sup> October, 2024;
- 9. The **Parties' Representatives** electronically file any **Brief/Skeleton Arguments** by on or before Tuesday, 15<sup>th</sup> October, 2024; and
- 10. The Tribunal serve this **Order On Directions** and a new **Form J** (Notice of Hearing) on both parties' Representatives.

DATED: This 19th day of July, A.D., 2024.

Her Honor, Helen J. Almorales-Jones, (Acting) President